

109TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 6157

To amend the Revised Statutes of the United States to provide for legal protection against frivolous lawsuits directed at statutes prohibiting picketing at military and other funerals, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 21, 2006

Mr. TIAHRT (for himself, Mr. RYUN of Kansas, Mr. MORAN of Kansas, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, and Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To amend the Revised Statutes of the United States to provide for legal protection against frivolous lawsuits directed at statutes prohibiting picketing at military and other funerals, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Sons and Daughters  
5 of America Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. LIMITATIONS ON CERTAIN LAWSUITS AGAINST**  
2 **STATE AND LOCAL OFFICIALS.**

3 (a) CIVIL ACTION FOR DEPRIVATION OF RIGHTS.—  
4 Section 1979 of the Revised Statutes of the United States  
5 (42 U.S.C. 1983) is amended—

6 (1) by inserting “(a)” before the first sentence;

7 and

8 (2) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(b) The remedies with respect to a claim under this  
10 section are limited to injunctive and declaratory relief  
11 where the deprivation consists of a violation of the right  
12 to freedom of speech secured by the Constitution, and  
13 such violation is the result of a statute, ordinance, regula-  
14 tion, custom, or usage which prohibits or restricts pick-  
15 eting, protesting, or demonstrating at a funeral or any  
16 other ceremony, procession, or memorial service held in  
17 connection with the burial or cremation of the dead.”.

18 (b) ATTORNEYS’ FEES.—Section 722(b) of the Re-  
19 vised Statutes of the United States (42 U.S.C. 1988(b))  
20 is amended by adding at the end the following: “However,  
21 no fees shall be awarded under this subsection with re-  
22 spect to a claim described in subsection (b) of section nine-  
23 teen hundred and seventy nine.”.

1 **SEC. 3. LIMITATIONS ON CERTAIN LAWSUITS AGAINST THE**  
2 **UNITED STATES AND FEDERAL OFFICIALS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provi-  
4 sion of law, a court shall not award reasonable fees and  
5 expenses of attorneys to the prevailing party on a claim  
6 of injury described in subsection (b) brought against the  
7 United States or any agency or any official of the United  
8 States acting in his or her official capacity in any court  
9 having jurisdiction over such claim, and the remedies with  
10 respect to such a claim shall be limited to injunctive and  
11 declaratory relief.

12 (b) CLAIMS TO WHICH LIMITATIONS APPLY.—Sub-  
13 section (a) shall apply with respect to any claim of injury  
14 consisting of the violation of the right to freedom of speech  
15 secured by the Constitution, if such violation is the result  
16 of a statute, ordinance, regulation, custom, or usage which  
17 prohibits or restricts picketing, protesting, or dem-  
18 onstrating at a funeral or any other ceremony, procession,  
19 or memorial service held in connection with the burial or  
20 cremation of the dead.

21 **SEC. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

22 This Act and the amendments made by this Act take  
23 effect on the date of the enactment of this Act and shall  
24 apply to any case that—

25 (1) is pending on such date of enactment; or

1           (2) is commenced on or after such date of en-  
2       actment.

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